

# Conclusion

The twin resources of soil fertility and water have crowned the success of the Brisbane Valley which has the splendid advantage of proximity to Brisbane for future development. The vision of the pioneering pastoralists in the 1840s for a direct road over Mt Glorious will be achieved in 1988.

Land use practises have revolved full circle in a century and a half. The chief landed families have maintained their position in the Valley for almost all that time. In the 1860s and 1870s immigrants selected farms along the river flats and followed up the tributaries with their cattle to secure a worthwhile future for their children. For them the result justified the physical toil, exploitation of women, children, Aborigines and animals, inseparable from the pioneering process. Their vision was to achieve the status of independent yeomen farmers in an egalitarian society. That opportunity is being repeated for their grandchildren's generation through the popularity of land subdivisions which entice them to the same financial hurdles and demands as their ancestors faced. Ipswich and Brisbane are still the focus of today's generation of young commuters from the Valley just as they were for the original settlers.

The fertility of the soil and access to markets have sustained the wealth in the Brisbane Valley. Ultimately that wealth is measured in land and that theme pervades Brisbane Valley history. The landed estates contracted in the wake of the nineteenth century economic development and twentieth century water resources developments. The northern and western sections of the shire have prospered through their timber stands and the opportunity for cattle grazing with ready access to Brisbane and southern markets. These industries have all produced a certainty of success for their shrewd leaders.

The region has remained largely rural in lifestyle. Whilst dairying and timber once promoted the region through its multitude of factories and sawmills, this has given way slowly to the advantages of modernity of lifestyle in commuting to Brisbane, Ipswich, and Gatton. Wivenhoe Dam provides a gateway to the future economy of the

Brisbane Valley in stimulating a rural residential lifestyle in harmony with the recreational and tourism opportunities offered for the century ahead.

The attractive human picture of life in the Valley has been achieved through the fruits of the dedication of long serving shire Councillors and their staff and community leaders in moulding the financial resources available. The enormous subsidization of frugal committees by the use of council plant and expertise of its engineers and shire clerks has created and maintained sporting, health, and educational facilities. Local transport has been upgraded by the provision of innumerable watercourse crossings in the Valley and road maintenance programmes since the 1920s, stabilizing the region's economy of small landholders and attracting rural residents to the shire. In the long quiet period of the thirties to the seventies the human achievement of Councillors and their staff have created opportunities out of apparent economic sameness.

Co-operative efforts of townsmen and the leadership of the Council have developed a Brisbane Valley community out of both the lush fattening country on the river flats and the unmalleable environment of the hill country, and the strong trait of permanence amongst the landed families is part of that process. Those characteristics have been manifested nowhere more strongly than in the calculating response of the Landholders' Committee to the Wivenhoe dam development and the accumulation of new viable landholdings by the families descended from those who commenced the history of the Valley. The real issues moved back to where they always belonged — to the cattle industry, rural lifestyles, and the advantages of the adjacent capital city. The resulting economic diversification is pure proof of the theme of achievement while the recreational opportunities of the Wivenhoe environment revolve on the traditional values and skills of rural life practised throughout the history of the Brisbane Valley.

# Esk Divisional Board and Shire Council Members 1880-1987

## CHAIRMEN

Lord, Frederick Mar.1880-Dec.1885,  
Mar.1888-Feb.1889, Feb.1891-Feb.1893.  
McConnel, James Henry Jan.1886-Mar.1888,  
Feb.1896-Feb.1899, Mar.1913-May 1914.  
Pryde, Thomas Feb.1889-Feb.1891.  
Taylor, George Charles Feb.1893-Feb.1894.  
Clifford, Patrick Feb.1894-Feb.1896.  
Francis, Walter Mar.1899-Feb.1901, Feb.1902-Feb.1905.  
Somerset, Henry Plantagenet Mar.1901-Jan.1902.  
Smith, Alexander Mar.1905-Feb.1906, Feb.1909-Feb.1910,  
Feb.1911-Feb.1912, May 1914-Jul.1914,  
Mar.1916-Feb.1917, Aug.1921-Apr.1930.  
Lord, C.S. Feb.1906-Feb.1907.  
Seib, Frederick Feb.1907-Feb.1908.  
MacDonald, John Feb.1908-Feb.1909.  
Handley, Charles G. Feb.1910-Feb.1911.  
Gardner, H.P. Jul.1914-Mar.1915.  
McConnel, Eric Walter Mar.1915-Mar.1916.  
Bishop, George Feb.1917-Jan.1919.  
Butler, William Roy Jan.1919-Feb.1920.  
Thompson, M. Frederick Feb.1920-Aug.1921.  
Lewis, William Apr.1930-Aug.1940.  
Barbour, James Jnr. 1940-Jul.1952.  
Wells, William Sep.1952-1961.  
McInnes, N.J. 1961-1967.  
Haslingden, Kenneth Edgar 1967-Sep.1983.  
Williams, Lester Joseph Oct. 1983-present.

## ELECTED MEMBERS AND COUNCILLORS

|                         | DIVISION | DATES             |
|-------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| Andersen, Lars          | 1        | Feb.1912-1915     |
|                         | 1        | Aug.1921-1930     |
| Barbour, James Jnr.     | 2        | Aug.1921-Mar.1929 |
|                         | 2        | Apr.1930-1940     |
| Barbour, K.A.           | 2        | 1955-1964         |
| Barram, D.T.            | 5        | 1982-1985         |
| Beaumont, J.C.          | 2        | 1970-1983         |
| Bell, Roy W.            | 2        | Mar.1929-1930     |
| Bishop, George          | 4        | Mar.1914-1921     |
| Bishop, John            | 4        | Nov.1927-Jul.1932 |
| Blank, Carl             | 3        | Oct.1899-1900     |
| Bolden, Lemuel          | 1        | Mar.1880-1886     |
| Bowman, Arthur M.       | 1        | Feb.1886-Feb.1889 |
| Bowman, C.W.M.          | 1        | Mar.1882-Mar.1885 |
| Bowman, J.M.            | 1        | Feb.1885-Feb.1890 |
| Bray, Jean              | 5        | 1979-             |
| Brennan, Thomas         | 2        | Feb.1891-1906     |
|                         | 2        | Feb.1909-1910     |
| Brodie, W.H.            | 3        | Mar.1882-1884     |
| Brough, James           | 2        | Sep.1936-1943     |
|                         | 2        | 1946-1964         |
|                         | 2        | 1986-             |
| Brown, A.J.             | 3        | 1952-1955         |
| Buchanan, Nigel G.      | 3        | Mar.1916-1918     |
| Butler, William Royston | 2        | Feb.1906-1916     |
|                         | 3        | Mar.1916-1943     |
| Campbell, A.D.          | 1        | Feb.1881-Jan.1882 |
| Cannell, Ernest John    | 3        | May 1927-1946     |
|                         | 3        | 1955-1961         |
| Carseldine, D.S.        | 4        | 1961-1964         |
| Clifford, Patrick       | 1        | Feb.1889-1890     |
|                         | 1        | 1890-1898         |
|                         | 2        | Feb.1899-1905     |

|                           |   |                   |
|---------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Cochrane, J.              | 2 | 1973-1976         |
| Coleman, P.T.             | 3 | May 1974-1979     |
| Conroy, Andrew            | 2 | Oct.1940-1946     |
| Conroy, Barry Malachie    | 1 | 1979-1982         |
| Conroy, Christopher James | 2 | Nov.1981-         |
| Conroy, Hugh              | 1 | Jan.1890-Feb.1908 |
| Conroy, Patrick M.        | 2 | 1967-1979         |
| Conroy, Thomas            | 1 | Feb.1908-1916     |
| Crombie, James            | 2 | 1979-             |
| Cross, I.H.               | 4 | 1952-1958         |
| Cross, William Simpson    | 2 | Feb.1927-1930     |
|                           | 2 | Oct.1934-Aug.1936 |
|                           | 2 | 1985-1986         |
| Dargusch, Donald          | 2 | 1952-1967         |
| Davis, H.E.M.             | 3 | Feb.1898-Dec.1902 |
| Dickens, Samuel           | 1 | 1943-1970         |
| Dumke, Paul H.            | 5 | Mar.1905-1908     |
| Duncan, R.F.              | 2 | May 1930-Nov.1937 |
| Fitzpatrick, James C.     | 5 | May 1896-1905     |
| Francis, Walter           | 3 | Jan.1919-1921     |
| Frisby, Joseph Henry      | 4 | May 1922-Oct.1932 |
|                           | 4 | Mar.1914-May 1919 |
| Gannon, James             | 4 | 1946-1952         |
| Gardner, A.H.             | 3 | Feb.1912-Mar.1915 |
| Gardner, Herbert Prescott | 3 | Oct.1915-Mar.1916 |
|                           | 2 | Mar.1916-1927     |
|                           | 3 | Dec.1981-         |
| Golinski, Darrel Lloyd    | 3 | 1952-1954         |
| Gorrie, Eric A.           | 3 | 1967-1973         |
|                           | 3 | Apr.1930-1946     |
|                           | 3 | 1949-1952         |
| Graham, George Hamilton   | 2 | May 1930-Sep.1934 |
| Granzien, Daryl Graeme    | 3 | 1979-             |
| Gray, James               | 4 | Mar.1916-1919     |
|                           | 4 | Aug.1921-May 1922 |
| Grummitt, George Alfred   | 4 | Apr.1926-Oct.1927 |
| Grummitt, William Wilfred | 4 | Aug.1932-1946     |
|                           | 3 | 1946-1949         |
| Handley, Charles George   | 1 | Feb.1906-1916     |
|                           | 2 | Feb.1920-1921     |
| Haslingden, Kenneth E.    | 5 | 1961-1967         |
| Hawken, Wilfred           | 2 | 1939-1961         |
|                           | 2 | 1964-1970         |
| Hawkins, Thomas           | 4 | May 1919-1921     |
| Heap, Alfred James        | 2 | Apr.1933-1939     |
| Hebbel, John Heinrich     | 3 | Oct.1883-1884     |
| Hine, James Francis       | 1 | Mar.1916-1917     |
| Jackwitz, L.A.            | 5 | 1958-1961         |
|                           | 5 | 1970-1979         |
| Jorgensen, M.J.           | 3 | 1973-May 1974     |
| Josey, E.A.               | 4 | 1946-1949         |
| Kavanagh, Matthew Owen    | 1 | Feb.1917-1918     |
|                           | 5 | Jul.1918-1921     |
|                           | 4 | 1955-1967         |
| Knowles, H.T.             | 4 | 1961-Jan.1968     |
| Kohn, H.M.                | 3 | Feb.1900-1903     |
| Langton, Charles Steven   | 3 | 1943-1952         |
| Lauder, George            | 3 | Mar.1914-1916     |
| Leo, P.                   | 4 | Jul.1918-1933     |
| Lewis, William            | 5 | 1939-1943         |
| Linde, F.N.               | 5 | Feb.1881-Feb.1884 |
| Littleton, J.T.           | 3 | May 1927-1930     |
| Litzow, C.                | 5 | Feb.1954-1955     |
| Long, F.E.                | 2 | Aug.1968-         |
| Lord, Allan Simeon        | 4 |                   |

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|                             |   |                   |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Lord, A.W.                  | 4 | 1949-Aug.1968     |
| Lord, C.S.                  | 3 | Mar.1905-Dec.1909 |
| Lord, Ernest Frederick      | 2 | Mar.1916-1917     |
|                             | 3 | Apr.1898-May 1901 |
|                             | 3 | Feb.1910-1916     |
| Lord, Frederick             | 2 | Mar.1880-1890     |
|                             | 3 | 1890-1898         |
| McAlister, R.C.             | 2 | 1976-Nov.1981     |
| McConnel, Eric Walter       | 2 | Feb.1908-Feb.1909 |
|                             | 2 | Jul.1914-1920     |
|                             | 2 | Aug.1921-1927     |
| McConnel, James Henry       | 2 | Mar.1880-Jan.1882 |
|                             | 2 | Apr.1883-1899     |
|                             | 2 | Feb.1911-May1914  |
| MacDonald, John             | 1 | Sep.1900-1909     |
|                             | 1 | Jan.1913-1916     |
| McDonald, Edward            | 3 | Mar.1897-1899     |
| McDougall, D'Arcy T.        | 3 | Mar.1880-Jan.1882 |
| McIvor                      | 4 | Mar.1923-Mar.1926 |
| McKee, K.J.                 | 3 | 1970-1973         |
| McPherson, Keith            | 4 | 1958-1961         |
|                             | 4 | 1985-             |
| Moloney, Brenda Mary        | 1 | 1982-             |
| Munro, Archibald Chisholm   | 3 | Mar.1918-1921     |
| Munro, Duncan               | 3 | Mar.1880-Jan.1881 |
| Niethe                      | 5 | May 1924-1927     |
| Noonan, John                | 2 | Feb.1890-Feb.1891 |
| Nunn, Ernest Cooper         | 1 | Feb.1917-1918     |
|                             | 5 | Aug.1921-1924     |
| Nunn, Ernest Rodney         | 5 | 1982-             |
| North, A.R.                 | 1 | 1919-1964         |
| Patrick, William            | 5 | Dec.1937-1939     |
| Patterson, A.M.             | 4 | Aug.1921-Dec.1922 |
| Pechey, E.W.                | 3 | Jan.1882-Oct.1883 |
| Peters, George N.           | 2 | 1942-Feb.1954     |
| Philps, Harold C.           | 1 | Mar.1916-1917     |
| Poole, John                 | 1 | Feb.1910-1913     |
|                             | 1 | Mar.1916-1917     |
|                             | 1 | Jul.1918-1939     |
| Primrose, Francis A.        | 3 | Mar.1880-Nov.1881 |
| Pryde, Thomas               | 2 | Feb.1885-1890     |
|                             | 3 | 1890-1897         |
| Raff, Alexander             | 2 | Mar.1882-Apr.1884 |
| Reimers, C.R.               | 5 | 1973-1982         |
| Ryan, Gerald                | 4 | Aug.1921-1936     |
| Schank, E.A.                | 3 | 1976-Dec.1981     |
| Schultz, D.E.               | 5 | 1967-1982         |
| Seib, Frederick             | 3 | Aug.1901-1916     |
| Seib, L.                    | 3 | Aug.1921-1930     |
| Simpson, H. Grosvenor       | 1 | Mar.1880-Jan.1882 |
| Sippel, N.                  | 5 | 1952-1958         |
| Smith, Alexander            | 2 | Mar.1905-1921     |
|                             | 2 | Mar.1930-1933     |
| Smith, George Glencross     | 2 | Mar.1880-Apr.1883 |
|                             | 2 | May 1884-Feb.1885 |
| Somerset, Henry Plantagenet | 2 | Feb.1890-1895     |
|                             | 2 | Feb.1898-1905     |

|                         |   |                   |
|-------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Stewart, Duncan         | 1 | Apr.1885-Feb.1890 |
| Suchting, W.M.          | 1 | Mar.1899-Aug.1900 |
| Tapsall, John           | 1 | Feb.1917-1918     |
| Taylor, G.C.            | 1 | Mar.1888-1890     |
| Thompson, Arthur Henry  | 3 | Jan.1890-Apr.1896 |
| Thompson, Frederick     | 3 | Feb.1910-Feb.1912 |
|                         | 3 | Apr.1915-1916     |
|                         | 2 | Mar.1916-1921     |
| Thomson, Peter          | 1 | Mar.1880-Jan.1881 |
| Thorn, William          | 1 | Mar.1882-Feb.1885 |
|                         | 1 | 1890-Mar.1899     |
| Thorne, C.E.            | 2 | 1961-1967         |
|                         | 2 | 1970-1973         |
| Thorne, W.S.            | 3 | Feb.1903-1906     |
| Toms, Carol Ann         | 3 | Oct.1983-         |
| Varley, Frank           | 1 | 1964-1979         |
| Varley, R.              | 1 | Feb.1903-1910     |
| Walters, William James  | 5 | Apr.1933-1952     |
| Ward, J.F.              | 2 | 1964-1970         |
| Warnedminde, W.H.       | 2 | Feb.1915-Sep.1915 |
| Wells, William          | 4 | Apr.1936-Sep.1952 |
| Wendt, L.H.             | 5 | 1967-1973         |
| Whiting, R.A.           | 4 | 1979-1985         |
| Williams, G.T.          | 3 | 1973-1976         |
| Williams, Lester Joseph | 3 | 1967-Oct.1983     |
| Williams, R.W.          | 4 | 1964-1979         |
| Williams, Samuel        | 2 | Feb.1895-1898     |
| Williamson, James       | 4 | Oct.1932-1952     |
|                         | 4 | Sep.1952-1955     |
| Wilson, W.A.            | 2 | Feb.1910-1912     |
| Zabel, Neil Leslie      | 5 | 1985-             |

**LOWOOD SHIRE COUNCIL  
CHAIRMEN**

|                           |           |
|---------------------------|-----------|
| Kavanagh, Matthew Owen    | 1912-1913 |
| Nunn, Ernest Cooper       | 1913-1915 |
| Linde, Neils Jensen       | 1915-1916 |
| Sakrzewski, Otto Theodore | 1916-1917 |

**ELECTED COUNCILORS**

|                                       |   |                   |
|---------------------------------------|---|-------------------|
| Banff, Frederick William              | 3 | 1912-Mar.1915     |
|                                       | 3 | Feb.1916-1917     |
| Beutel, Ernest Christian<br>Frederick | 2 | 1912-Oct.1916     |
| Beutel, Frederick Wilhelm             | 2 | Aug.1915-1917     |
| Feldhahn, August                      | 1 | 1912-1917         |
| Fox, Samuel John                      | 3 | 1915-1917         |
| Hine, Alfred Edwin                    | 2 | Oct.1916-1917     |
| Kavanagh, Matthew Owen                | 3 | 1912-1915         |
| Kohler, Johan                         | 2 | 1912-Jan.1914     |
| Linde, Neils Jensen                   | 3 | 1912-1916         |
| Noland, J.                            | 2 | Feb.1914-Jul.1915 |
| Nunn, Ernest Cooper                   | 1 | 1912-1917         |
| Sakrzewski, Otto Theodore             | 1 | 1912-1917         |
| Tapsall, John                         | 3 | May 1915-1917     |
| Truloff, Carl Frederick               | 2 | 1912-1917         |

# Bibliography

This bibliography comprises sources which contributed substantially to the research and writing of this book. Useful and very particular items from manuscripts and private records, especially mining, land, timber, pastoral industry, dairying and water resources, are detailed in the endnotes of the relevant chapter.

## ARCHIVAL COLLECTIONS OF PRIMARY SOURCES.

### AUSTRALIAN ARCHIVES

1. Files on Lowood Rifle Range, Volunteer Defence Units and Drill Hall — BP 176/1, 72/46/1; BP 190/1, 210/119/7 & 9; 171/93/327, 7/1/902; 171/106/398, 7/1/1664.

### COUNCIL OF THE SHIRE OF ESK

1. Minutes of the Council of the Shire of Esk 1880-1985. (Excepting 1910 — March 1914, missing in the Council collection, and which were read in the *Queensland Times*.)
2. Lowood Shire Council Minutes 1912-1916 (held by the Council of the Shire of Esk).
3. Local history collection held in Esk Shire Library.

### DEPARTMENT OF MAPPING AND SURVEYING

1. Survey Plans of the Moreton District particularly Cressbrook, Eskdale and Mount Brisbane.
2. Queensland Place Names Board Nomenclature Cards.

### ESK AND DISTRICT CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETY, TOOGOOLOWAH

1. Minutes and Annual Reports of Esk Co-operative Dairy Association and Esk and District Co-operative Society.
2. Correspondence between farmers and the Queensland Meat Export Company at the establishment of Esk dairy factory.

### JOHN OXLEY LIBRARY

1. Colonial Secretary, New South Wales. Letters received 1840 — 1845. (NSWAO 4/3093 -3103 — Microfilm A2.11-15).
2. McConnel Family papers. Mary River Leaseholds and correspondence on Cressbrook Stock breeding and the timber industry. 1880s. (OM79-64/11 and OM82-18).
3. Launder, G. 'In the days of Esk when the coach bugle sounded' Queensland Towns Cutting Book No 1 p53 c3.

### QUEENSLAND ELECTRICITY COMMISSION

1. Electric Light Supply Files — Tarampa, Esk, Toogoolawah, Lowood and Stanley Rivers Scheme. (N133, N/35/1 & 2, N172).

### QUEENSLAND STATE ARCHIVES

1. Lands Department and Education Department files researched by Mr P. Prideaux and specified in the text.
2. Railway Department. Hard Batches on the Brisbane Valley Railway and Marburg Branch researched by Mr John Kerr. (A/8847-A/8855, A/12334, A/12335, A/12352, A/12471, A/12498, A/12634, A/12635, A/12703, A/12708).

### UNIVERSITY OF QUEENSLAND. FRYER LIBRARY

- McConnel Family papers. (Series No.89)
1. Letterbooks for Durundur Station. 1863-1909.
  2. Station Account Books 1844-1898.

### RECORDS PRIVATELY HELD.

1. McConnel correspondence held by Mr Duncan McConnel and Mr Ross McConnel.
2. Grace Nunn's newspaper cutting books from the *Queensland*

- Times and Courier Mail* 1920s-1950s and Correspondence of E.C. Nunn held by Cr E.R. Nunn, Lowood, but unfortunately destroyed in a fire in 1987.
3. Gerald Ryan's Diaries, Mt Stanley, held by his descendants.

### UNPUBLISHED MANUSCRIPTS

1. Erikson, E. 'H.P.Somerset' (Held by the Brisbane Valley Historical Society).
2. McConnel, Mary McLeod. 'Memories of Days Gone By'. (RHSQ typescript copy).
3. Somerset, H.P. 'Reminiscences'. (Fryer Library).
4. Turner, M.G. 'The Late Henry Plantagenet Somerset and His Wife Katharine Rose of Caboonbah'. (JOL).

### GOVERNMENT PUBLICATIONS

1. Great Britain. *Parliamentary Papers*. House of Commons Papers — CP 1844 [627] Vol XXXIV (Irish University publication) re Aborigines — Poisoning — Kilcoy.
2. Queensland *Parliamentary Papers* 1860-1985 (*Parliamentary Papers* were bound in *Votes and Proceedings* in the nineteenth century) — particularly for Land Selection information, Water Resources, Main Roads, Agriculture and Railway Department *Annual Reports*.
3. New South Wales *Government Gazettes* 1840-1848 (RHSQ and UQ collections).

### MONOGRAPHS AND JOURNAL ARTICLES

1. Archer, T. *Recollections of a rambling life* (Japan Gazette Printing Works, 1897).
2. Barton, Charles H. 'Forestry' in *The Queensland Illustrated Guide* (Brisbane, Government Printer, 1888).
3. The Bellevue Estate: the property of Mrs C. Lumley Hill. (Sydney, *The Pastoralist's Review*, [1909]).
4. Bull, Jean *Historic Queensland Stations* (Brisbane, Country Life, 1960).
5. Camm, J.C.R. 'The Development of the Geographic Pattern of Dairying in Queensland, 1890 to 1915' *Australian Geographer* Vol 11 No 5 (Mar. 1971) pp473-491.
6. Clarke, E. *Female teachers in Queensland State Schools. A History 1860-1983*. (Brisbane, Department of Education, 1985).
7. Conroy Family, *Tooloroom 1880-1980* (Esk, 1980).
8. The Cressbrook Estate: the property of Messrs J.H. McConnel & Son (Sydney, *The Pastoralist's Review*, 1910).
9. Drane, N.T. and Edwards, H.R. *The Australian Dairy Industry: An Economic Study* (Melbourne, Cheshire, 1960).
10. Eastgate, M. Francis North MLC (1811-1864) (Nathan, 1983).
11. Esk Presbyterian Church. *Esk Presbyterian Charge Centenary 1876-1976* (Esk, 1976).
12. *Esk State School Centenary 1875-1975. Souvenir Book*.
13. Filet, G.F. (comp.) *Esk Shire Handbook* (Brisbane, Department of Primary Industries, 1973).
14. Frew, Joan *Queensland Post Offices 1842-1980 and Receiving Offices 1869-1927* (Brisbane, J. Frew, 1981).
15. Gordon, P.R. *Fencing as a means of improving our pasture lands, and its advantages to the stock owners and the colony, with suggestions for a Fencing Bill and the improvements of pasture by means of sapping* (Brisbane, George Slater, 1867).

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  18. Johnson, Ray. *Lowood — the first 100 years; a salute to the pioneers* (Lowood, Centenary Committee, 1981).
  19. Kerr, J.D. and Philpott, M.M. 'Lars Andersen's Timber Tramways' *Queensland Heritage* Vol 2 No 9 (Nov. 1973) pp21-29.
  20. Kingston, B.R. 'The origins of Queensland's 'comprehensive' land policy' *Queensland Heritage* Vol 1 No 2 (May 1965) pp3-9.
  21. Lang, J.D. *Cookland in North Eastern Australia: the Future Cotton Field of Great Britain: Its Characteristics and Capabilities for European Colonization. With a Disquisition on the Origin, Manners, and Customs of the Aborigines* (London, 1847).
  22. Langevad, Gerard (transcr.) *The Simpson Letterbook* (Cultural and Historical Records of Queensland) No 1 Oct. 1979. (St Lucia, U.Q., Anthropology Department).
  23. Morgan, R.K. 'Munro's Hampton Tramway' *Light Railways* No 61 (July 1968) pp5-16.
  24. National Trust of Queensland. *The Brisbane Valley: a townscape study of the Brisbane Valley — Lockyer Valley Region for the National Estate* (Brisbane, 1976).
  25. North, M. *Recollections of a Happy Life being the autobiography of Marianne North* edited by her sister Mrs John Addington Symonds (London, Macmillan, 2 vol. 1892).
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  27. Queensland Intelligence and Tourist Bureau. *Lockyer and Stanley* (West Moreton Series 2) (Brisbane, Government Printer, 1908).
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  29. Richards, H.C. 'Volcanic Rocks of South East Queensland' *Royal Society of Queensland Proceedings* Vol 27 No 7 (1916).
  30. Ridley, W.F. 'Porphyry type mineralization of the Lower Cretaceous Age in South East Queensland' [re German Gully near Elgin Vale] *Pacific Rim Congress 87 Proceedings* pp379-380.
  31. Steele, J.G. *The Explorers of Moreton Bay District 1770-1830* (St Lucia, University of Queensland, 1972).
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- Brisbane Valley Advertiser and Toogoolawah Times* (Toogoolawah) 1931-1942.
- Brisbane Valley Rag* (Toogoolawah) 1968-1972 (Esk Shire Library Collection — imperfect).
- Brisbane Valley Star* (Toogoolawah) 1957-1967.
- Brisbane Valley Sun* (Toogoolawah) 1986-1987.
- Burnett Argus* 1862.

- Courier Mail* (Brisbane) 1950, 1953, 1968, 1974-1979, 1982, 1984, 1986.
- Daily Mail* (Brisbane) 1925-1930.
- Daily Sun* (Brisbane) 1985.
- Esk Record* (Esk) 1931-1942.
- Moreton Bay Courier* 1846-1856.
- North Australian* (Ipswich) 1856-1859, 1864.
- Queenslander* (Brisbane) 1874, 1880, 1885, 1886, 1891.
- Queensland Country Life* (Brisbane) 1959.
- Queensland Dairy Farmer* (Brisbane) 1951-1953.
- Queensland Times* (Ipswich) 1861-1986.
- Somerset Dam News* 1936.
- Stanley Bulletin* (Toogoolawah) Oct. 1947-Jan. 1948.
- Sunday Mail Colour Magazine* (Brisbane) 1971, 1973, 1978.
- Sydney Gazette* 1841-1842.
- Sydney Morning Herald* 1840-1846.
- Telegraph* (Brisbane) 1940, 1973.
- Toowoomba Chronicle* 1983-1985.

## PERSONAL INTERVIEWS AND CORRESPONDENCE

- Mr Les Allan, Esk.
- Mrs N.A. Bell, New Farm.
- Mr Eric Bishop, Linville.
- Mr James Brough, Esk.
- Mr J. Cameron, Nestle Australia Limited, Sydney.
- Mr S. Carseldine, Linville.
- Mr P. Clyburn, Geebung.
- Cr C.J. Conroy, 'Toolorum', Esk.
- Mr A.C. Copeman, Peko Wallsend Limited, Sydney.
- Mr J.D. Dale, Clarendon.
- Mrs J. Davis, Linville.
- Mr & Mrs John Davis, Highfields, via Linville.
- Mr & Mrs K. Drew, Esk.
- Mrs G. Gillott, Fernvale.
- Mr C. Gregor, Esk.
- Mr & Mrs T. Guppy, Childers.
- Mr & Mrs G. Hertrick, Esk.
- Mrs P. Humphries, Harlin.
- Mrs P. Jenkins, Esk.
- Mrs Joy Jones, (nee Watt), St Lucia.
- Mrs D. Josey, Harlin.
- Mr & Mrs H. Langton, Esk.
- Mrs Kath Law, Esk.
- Mr Stan Lord, Toogoolawah.
- Cr & Mrs A. S. Lord, Mt Stanley.
- Miss E. McCarthy, Rainworth, Brisbane.
- Mr Duncan McConnel, Cressbrook, Toogoolawah.
- Mr & Mrs J. McConnel, Mount Brisbane.
- Mr Ross McConnel, Inverstanley, via Esk.
- Mrs M. McIntosh, Boggabilla, NSW.
- Mr R.C. McKee, Brisbane. (including photographs belonging to the Handley families of Bundaberg and Wolongbar).
- Mr & Mrs Joe Martin, Esk.
- Hon J.C. Moore, MP.
- Mr Leofric North, Wivenhoe, via Fernvale.
- Ms Joan O'Dwyer, Lowood.
- Mrs Barbara Parslow, Fernvale.
- Mr & Mrs S. Patrick, Clarendon.
- Mr Noel Peters, Esk.
- Mr C. Reichardt, Lowood.
- Mr E.L. Richard, Tarragindi.
- Mr & Mrs E. Schmidt, Fernvale.
- Senator Glenister Sheil.
- Mr I. Shelton, Esk District Co-operative Society.
- Mr D. Teske, Mount Beppo.
- Mr & Mrs Colin Webb, Toogoolawah.
- Mr Hugh Webb, Mt Stanley.
- Mr R. Weir, Esk.
- The late Lillian Wolff, Coal Creek, via Esk.